Workshop on implementation of expenditure ceilings in Slovakia February 21st, 2019



Expenditure ceilings: Illustrative example of 2017

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Illustrative example of 2017



Basic assumptions:

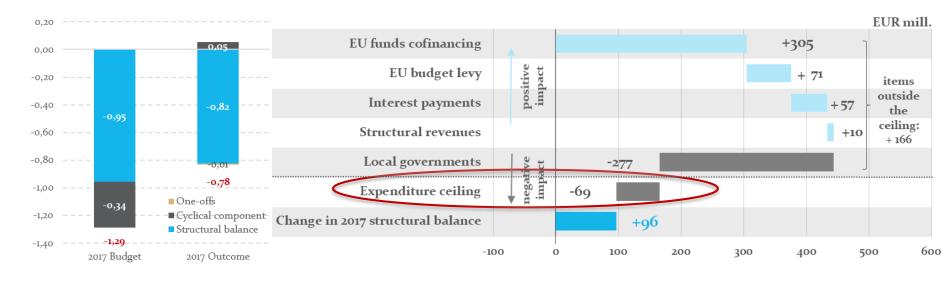
- Ceilings derived from the targets of the 2017-2019 GGB and projected revenues and expenditures
- Cyclical component calculated by the MoF (DBP 2017 and 2019)
- Proposed definition of ceilings with one modification (neutral items potentially affected by government policies excluded)
- Assessment based on October 2018 notification
- Source data: budget RIS; outcomes own database of GG revenues and expenditures (cash administrative data complemented with publicly available data)



Comparison of the budget with outcomes



GG balance (% of GDP) Decomposition of the improvement in structural balance



- Structural balance improved in 2017 compared to the budget by 0.13 % of GDP (EUR 96 mill.)
- The main drivers are excluded from the ceiling, ceiling was exceeded by EUR 69 mill. **comparability issues and other factors** (see next slide)



Assessment of the ceiling



Securing comparability of the budget with outcomes

Symmetrical treatment of unspent expenditures

Space for additional expenditures

Assessment of expenditure ceiling in 2017 (EUR mill.)

	outcome - budget
1. Expenditure ceiling	-69
2. Unbudgeted entities/items	-173
3. Carry over of expenditures	381
4. VAT increased efficiency	-175
Analytically adjusted ceiling (1-2-3-4)	-103
	Source: CBR

Source: CBR

- In 2017, the ceiling was exceeded by EUR 103 mill.
- Meeting the ceiling would decrease the GG deficit to 0,66 % of GDP.





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Expenditure ceiling in 2017

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Expenditure ceiling in 2017 (EUR mill.)

Experience centing in 201/ (Eore initial)	budget	outcome	difference
1. GG structural balance	- 7 96	-700	96
2. GG structural revenues (a-b-c)	33 723	33 399	-324
- a. total GG revenues	33 450	33 444	-6
- b. cyclical component	-273	45	318
- c. one-off revenues	0	0	О
3. Items excluded from the ceiling $(a+b+c+d+e)$	5 332	4 564	- 7 68
- a. interest payments	1 127	1 179	53
- b. EU funds	1 149	632	-517
- c. co-financing from the state budget	528	223	-305
- d. EU budget levy	673	602	-71
- e. items with no impact on balance	1 856	1 928	72
4. Entities excluded from the ceiling (a-b-c)	3 834	4 112	277
- a. revenues of local governments and CBR (consolidated)	1 558	1 392	-166
- b. structural balance of local governments and CBR (consolidated)	-3 640	-4 185	-545
- c. transfers to local governments and CBR	1 364	1 466	102
Expenditure ceiling (-1+2-3-4)	² 5 353	25 423	69

Source: CBR